Chipped and buried: A tree’s place in a meadow
1929 – road layout survey

2012 – restored meadow
@ 4m depth: 2590 ± 30 yrs old
Upper Halstead
Over-compaction of fill
Average plant spread in compacted gully fill

37 cm
Predicted plant spread if gully fill had natural level of OM (64% OM by vol)
Wood chip & soil mix for fill
Design refined by experience
Jun 2013

Multiple planting treatments